HOUSE BILL NO. 418

A BILL to amend and reenact § 55-79.83 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 55-513.2, relating to the Condominium and Property Owners' Association Acts; assessments; imposition of late fees.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 55-79.83 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 55-513.2 as follows:

   § 55-79.83. Liability for common expenses; late fees.
   A. Except to the extent that the condominium instruments provide otherwise, any common expenses associated with the maintenance, repair, renovation, restoration, or replacement of any limited common element shall be specially assessed against the condominium unit to which that limited common element was assigned at the time such expenses were made or incurred. If the limited common element involved was assigned at that time to more than one condominium unit, however, such expenses shall be specially assessed against each such condominium unit equally so that the total of such special assessments equals the total of such expenses, except to the extent that the condominium instruments provide otherwise.
   B. To the extent that the condominium instruments expressly so provide, any other common expenses benefiting less than all of the condominium units, or caused by the conduct of less than all those entitled to occupy the same or by their licensees or invitees, shall be specially assessed against the condominium unit or units involved, in accordance with such reasonable provisions as the condominium instruments may make for such cases. The executive organ may impose reasonable user fees.
   C. To the extent that the condominium instruments expressly so provide, (i) any common expenses paid or incurred in making available the same off-site amenities or paid subscription television service to some or all of the unit owners shall be assessed equally against the condominium units involved and (ii) any common expenses paid or incurred in providing metered utility services to some or all of the units shall be assessed against each condominium unit involved based on its actual consumption of such services.
   D. The amount of all common expenses not specially assessed pursuant to subsection A, B, or C hereof shall be assessed against the condominium units in proportion to the number of votes in the unit owners' association appertaining to each such unit, or, if such votes were allocated as provided in subsection B of § 55-79.77, those common expense assessments shall be either in proportion to those votes or in proportion to the units' respective undivided interests in the common elements, whichever basis the condominium instruments specify. Such assessments shall be made by the unit owners' association annually, or more often if the condominium instruments so provide. No change in the number of votes in the unit owners' association appertaining to any condominium unit shall enlarge, diminish, or otherwise affect any liabilities arising from assessments made prior to such change.
   E. Except to the extent otherwise provided in the condominium instruments, if the executive organ determines that the assessments levied by the unit owners' association are insufficient to cover the common expenses of the unit owners' association, the executive organ shall have the authority to levy an additional assessment against all of the units in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the common elements. The executive organ shall give written notice of any additional assessment to the unit owners stating the amount, reasons therefor, and the due date for payment of such assessment. If the additional assessment is to be paid in a lump sum, payment shall be due and payable no earlier than 90 days after delivery or mailing of the notice.
   F. It remains the policy of this section that neither a unit owned by the declarant nor any other unit

Patron Prior to Engrossment—Delegate Watts

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice
may be exempted from assessments made pursuant to this section by reason of the identity of the unit owner thereof.

G. All condominium instruments for condominiums created prior to January 1, 1981, are hereby validated notwithstanding noncompliance with the first sentence of subsection D hereof, if they provide instead that the amount of all common expenses not specially assessed pursuant to subsection A, B or C hereof shall be assessed against the condominium units in proportion to their respective undivided interests in the common elements.

H. Except to the extent that the condominium instruments provide otherwise, a unit owners' association may impose a late fee of not more than $15 [for any regular or special assessment levied in accordance with this section or such other amount, not to exceed $50, as may be determined by the executive organ for any assessment or installment thereof] that is not paid on the due date for payment of such assessment.

§ 55-513.2. Annual assessment; late fees.

Except to the extent that the declaration provides otherwise, an association may impose a late fee of not more than $15 [for any regular assessment, or special assessment levied in accordance with § 55-514, or such other amount, not to exceed $50, as may be determined by the board for any assessment or installment thereof] that is not paid on the due date for payment of such assessment.